

1 WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

3 1. A process for repetitively producing and removing coke from a delayed
4 coker vessel, wherein the coker vessel has a bottom portion defining
5 an aperture through which coke is released, comprising:
6
7 (a) sealing an aperture closure housing to the bottom portion of the coker vessel;
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9 (b) moving a closure member within the closure housing to close the aperture;
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11 (c) feeding a heavy hydrocarbon feed into the coker vessel through a feed line attached to the coker vessel at a position above the bottom of the coker vessel;
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13 (d) coking the heavy hydrocarbon in the coker vessel;
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15 (e) moving the closure member within the closure housing to open the aperture to allow coke removal from the coker vessel; and
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17 (f) releasing coke through the aperture, and;
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19 (g) repeating steps c through f successively.
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22 2. The process in of Claim 1 wherein step (c) further comprises attaching the feed line to the coker vessel at a side entry position.
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24 3. The process in of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises sealing a transition spool piece to the coker vessel bottom and attaching the feed line to the spool piece at a side entry position.
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26 4. The process of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises forming a seal between the aperture closure housing and the bottom portion of the coker vessel.

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2 13. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the coking step (d) is

3 carried out at a temperature between 900°F and 1100°F, the opening

4 step (e) is done at a temperature between -50°F and 110°F, and the

5 valve is selected to withstand repeated operation at temperature

6 cycling between step (d) and step (e).

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8 14. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the closure member of

9 steps (b) and (e) is a valve.

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11 15. A process in accordance with Claim 14 wherein the valve is selected

12 from a gate valve, a ball valve, a slide valve, a knife valve or a wedge

13 plug valve.

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15 16. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the aperture opens to a

16 diameter between 30 and 90 inches.

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18 17. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the closure housing and

19 closure member are mounted to a weight bearing structure selected

20 from the group consisting of a gantry system and a trolley system.

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22 18. The process of Claim 17 wherein the closure unit is laterally removable

23 from the coker vessel by means of said weight bearing structure.

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25 19. A coker vessel comprising:

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27 (a) a vessel having a flanged side aperture and a flanged bottom

28 aperture;

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30 (b) a flanged feed pipe fitted to said flanged side aperture;

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32 (c) an aperture closure unit fitted and sealed to said bottom

33 aperture;

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2 (d) a closure member moveable within said closure unit;

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4 (e) A coke chute sealed to the bottom portion of the closure unit for

5 directing coke from the vessel to a receiving area.

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7 20. The coker vessel of Claim 19 wherein the closure member comprises a

8 valve.

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10 21. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the valve is a gate valve, a ball

11 valve, a slide valve, a knife valve or a wedge plug valve.

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13 22. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the valve further comprises a

14 power actuated valve.

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16 23. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the bottom aperture is from 30 to

17 90 inches.